

מִצְוֹת  
לֹא תַעֲשֶׂה  
#299

 We learn this mitzvah from Parshas Kedoshim: (ויקרא כ"ד)  
וּלְפָנַי עֵוֶר לֹא תִתֵּן מִכְשָׁל

*Lifnei Iver* — we are careful not to make someone else do the wrong thing, by giving them bad advice, or helping them to do an *aveira*.

מִצְוֹת  
עֲשֵׂה  
#202

 We learn this mitzvah from Parshas Mishpatim: (שמות כ"ה)  
כִּי תִרְאֶה חֲמוֹר שֹׁנֵאֵךְ  
רִבֵּץ תַּחַת מִשְׁאוֹ ...  
עֹזֵב תַּעֲזֹב עִמּוֹ

If we see an animal that fell down because of the load it was carrying, we need to help unload the bags from the animal, and not leave the animal stuck under its load!

 The details of this mitzvah are explained in Mishnayos & Gemara:  
Mesechta Bava Metziah perek Beis

מִצְוֹת  
עֲשֵׂה  
#203

 We learn this mitzvah from Parshas Ki Seitzei: (דברים כ"ד)  
הֲקִים תְּקִים עִמּוֹ

We need to help reload the bags back onto an animal that fell down because of what it was carrying. This *mitzvah* is also to help if a

person is having a hard time carrying his things.

 The details of this mitzvah are explained in Mishnayos & Gemara:  
Mesechta Bava Metziah perek Beis

מצוות  
לא תעשה  
#270

 We learn this mitzvah from Parshas Mishpatim: (שמות כגה)  
וְחָדַלְתָּ מֵעֹזֵב לוֹ

We are not allowed to ignore a person or an animal that need help because of what they are carrying, even if we don't like the person.

 The details of this mitzvah are explained in Mishnayos & Gemara:  
Mesechta Bava Metziah perek Beis

## Rambam: Hilchos Rotzeiach U'Shmiras HaNefesh

### PEREK YUD-ALEF

This *perek* teaches us *halachos* about being careful of dangerous things. For example, we need to have a fence around the roof, to keep people from falling.

### PEREK YUD-BEIS

The Rambam explains more about how to stay safe. We make sure food is safe before we eat it. We don't go into a house that might fall down. We are also careful about not selling something to a person who might use it to hurt Yidden. In fact, we should ALWAYS be careful not to make another person do something wrong (today's first *mitzvah*)!

### PEREK YUD-GIMMEL

This *perek* teaches us about the *mitzvah* of "Azov Taazov" — helping another person if the bags on his donkey fell down. (These are the details about today's last three *mitzvos*.)

**Mazel Tov!**  
**Now we finished**  
**Sefer Nezikin!**